#### Here we go again

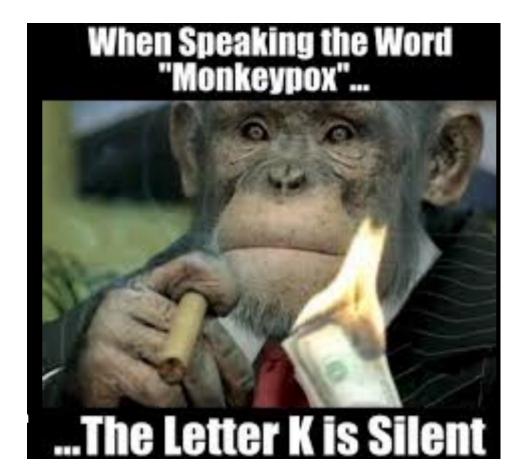
### Public Health Emergency of International Concern (PHEIC)

Dr. Ryan Cole, MD FLCCC Senior Fellow, Pathology FLCCC Webinar: 8.21.2024













News

# Mpox virus latest: UK prepares vaccines and pledges £3.1m to Congo as Thailand suspects first case

Countries are on high alert after Argentina put a cargo ship under quarantine over a suspected case of monkeypox



#### Rebranding? Monkeypox is now Mpox



#### MPOX

#### VISUAL EXAMPLES OF MPOX RASH









Photo Credit: NHS England High Consequence Infectious Diseases Network









Mpox has been declared a global health emergency by WHO. What does this mean and where is it spreading? Experts discuss mpox outbreaks, symptoms, and risk.











# Cosmos Health Holds EU Distribution Rights for Virax Biolabs' Mpox (formerly Monkeypox) Virus Real-Time PCR Detection Kits





HEALTH- MPOX

## Inside Bavarian Nordic: The \$3.3 billion Danish pharma giant with the world's only vaccine for mpox

BY PRARTHANA PRAKASH
August 19, 2024 at 11:00 PM MDT





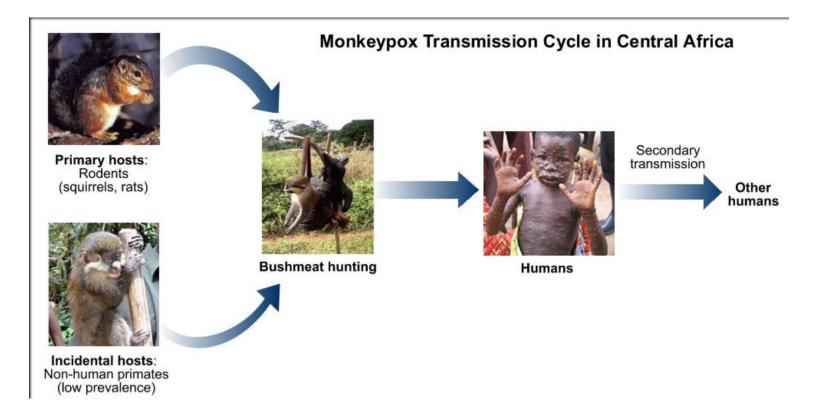






A map shows Clade 1 mpox risk with an image of the virus in the background. Red countries are where Clade 1 has been confirmed, pink shows where the virus has been found but its... More DATAWRAPPER / UK HEALTH SECURITY AGENCY / ARTUR PLAWGO / ISTOCK / GETTY IMAGES PLUS







- Headache
- Muscle aches and backache
- Exhaustion
- Swollen lymph nodes (a key distinguishing feature from smallpox)
- Respiratory symptoms (such as sore throat or cough) may also occur



Stage 1: Stage 2: Stage 3: Stage 4: Stage 5: Macules **Papules** Vesicles Pustules Scabs





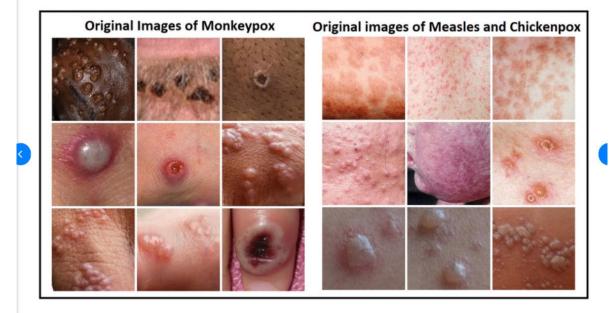
Fig 3 - uploaded by Shams Nafisa Ali

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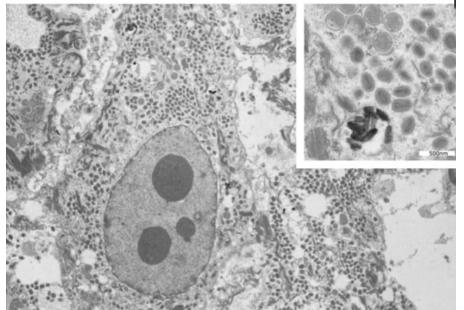
View publication

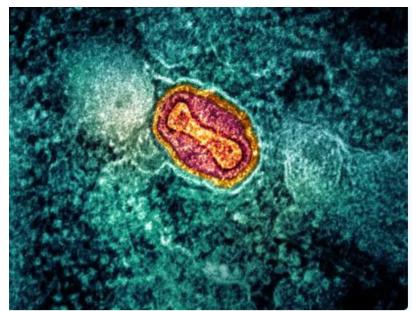




Sample images from the collected dataset. Images from the 'Monkeypox' class are shown on the left panel, while the 'Others' class (measles and chickenpox) images are shown on the right.

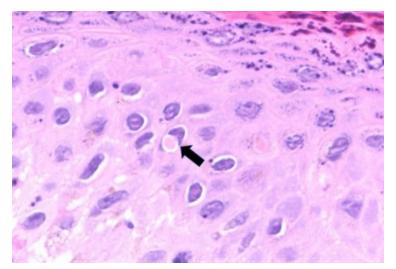






Colorized high-resolution electron micrograph of mpox virus highlighting the large doublestranded circular DNA genome and viral membrane.



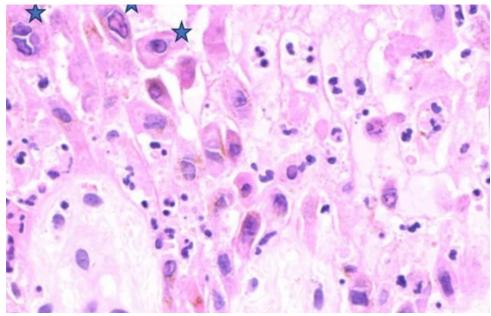


Open Access Communication

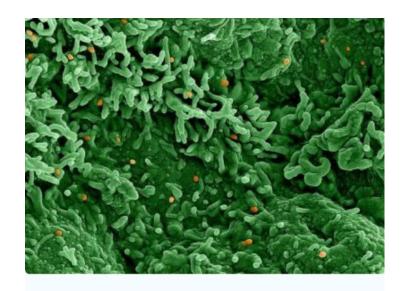
#### Monkeypox: A Histopathological and Transmission Electron Microscopy Study

by Chiara Moltrasio 1.  $^{1.}$   $^{2.0}$ , Francesca Laura Boggio  $^{2.0}$ , Maurizio Romagnuolo  $^{1.3}$   $^{2.0}$ , Rachele Cagliani  $^{4.0}$ , Manuela Sironi  $^{4.0}$ , Alessandra Di Benedetto  $^{1.0}$ , Angelo Valerio Marzano  $^{1.3}$   $^{2.0}$ , Biagio Eugenio Leone  $^{5.1}$   $^{1.0}$  and Barbara Vergani  $^{5.1}$   $^{1.0}$ 

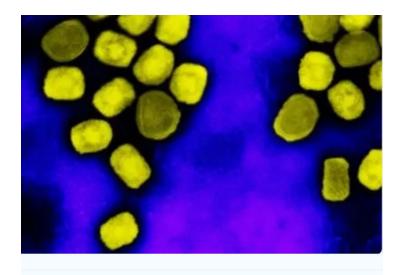
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Colorized scanning electron micrograph of mpox virus (orange) on the surface of infected VERO E6 cells (green).



Electron micrograph of mpox virus particles (yellow) cultivated and purified from cell culture.



There are two main types of MPXV:

- Clade I, found in the Congo Basin in Central Africa;
- Clade II, found in West Africa.



#### Clade 1B



#### **Risk Groups**

- The spread of clade Ib across Africa has raised concerns about its potential for further spread within the continent and beyond *in high-risk populations*.
- High-risk populations are primarily men who have sex with men, prostitutes, and family members or others in close contact with infected individuals.



#### 17,000 cases 500 reported deaths



#### **Transmission:**

Contact (animal, skin, body fluids, towels, blankets, respiratory droplets)



#### **Gain of Function?**



#### Vaccine?



#### **Treatment?**







#### **Thank You!**

